

Appendix 1 Ethnic Exclusiveness Variable

Country	First Year	Last Year	Average Democracy Score	Average Ethnic Exclusiveness
Venezuela	1950	2001	8	0.062
India	1950	2001	8	0.539
Belgium	1950	2001	10	0.551
Austria	1955	2001	10	0.725
Japan	1955	2001	10	0.788
Ukraine	1991	2001	7	0.976
Botswana	1966	2001	9	1.099
Costa Rica	1950	2001	10	1.133
France	1950	2001	8	1.185
Netherlands	1950	2001	10	1.191
Australia	1950	2001	10	1.266
Canada	1950	2001	10	1.315
United Kingdom	1950	2001	10	1.855
Slovenia	1992	2001	10	1.950
Macedonia	1993	2001	6	1.990

Appendix 2 The Democratic Peace Models Replicated

Variable	Logit Splines: All Dyads		
	All MIDs	Fatal MIDs	Wars
	Model 1	Model 2	Model 3
Economic interdependence	-72.315*** (16.928)	-188.680*** (54.276)	-303.060 (211.354)
Joint membership in IOs	0.009* (0.005)	-0.012 (0.011)	-0.042** (0.017)
Contiguity	1.358*** (0.191)	1.162*** (0.292)	0.197 (0.776)
Major power	1.337*** (0.177)	1.305*** (0.308)	2.333** (0.802)
Geographic distance	-0.349*** (0.067)	-0.546*** (0.096)	-0.633*** (0.193)
Capability ratio	-0.333*** (0.042)	-0.465*** (0.064)	-1.011*** (0.138)
Allies	-0.225* (0.121)	-0.232 (0.214)	-0.520 (0.524)
Constant	-0.276 (0.527)	0.710 (0.764)	1.684 (1.548)
Wald Chi ²	2207.80	993.10	319.53
Prob > Chi ²	0.001	0.001	0.001
Pseudo R ²	0.35	0.27	0.29
N	314,206	314,206	314,206

Notes: Numbers in parentheses are robust standard errors adjusted for clustering on dyads.

*p<.05; **p<.01; ***p<.001, one-tailed tests.

Appendix 3 Multicollinearity Diagnostics¹

	Variance Inflation Factors	Square Root of VIFs	Tolerance	R ²
Ethnic exclusiveness	1.02	1.01	0.98	0.02
Economic interdependence	1.21	1.10	0.83	0.17
Joint membership in IOs	1.31	1.14	0.76	0.24
Contiguity	1.40	1.18	0.71	0.29
Major power	1.25	1.12	0.80	0.20
Geographic distance	1.50	1.22	0.67	0.33
Capability ratio	1.26	1.12	0.80	0.20
Allies	1.27	1.13	0.79	0.21
Mean variance inflation factors	1.28			

	Eigenvalues	Condition index
1	4.34	1.00
2	1.40	1.76
3	0.90	2.19
4	0.76	2.39
5	0.67	2.55
6	0.58	2.75
7	0.25	4.15
8	0.10	6.75
9	0.00	39.58

Condition number 39.58

Eigenvalues & condition Index computed from the scaled raw sscp with an intercept.

Det(correlation matrix) 0.34

¹ A general rule of thumb: A serious multicollinearity problem is suspected if the mean of all the variance inflation factors is considerably larger than 10, if R² is greater than 0.80, or if condition number (that is derived from the eigenvalue) exceeds 1000.

**Appendix 4 Ethnic Exclusiveness and International Conflict:
Democratic Dyad-Years Dropped**

Variable	Logit Splines								
	All Dyads						Politically Relevant Dyads		
	All MIDs Model 1	Fatal MIDs Model 2	Wars Model 3	All MIDs Model 4	Fatal MIDs Model 5	Wars Model 6	All MIDs Model 7	Fatal MIDs Model 8	Wars Model 9
Ethnic exclusiveness	0.106** (0.039)	0.159** (0.059)	0.213* (0.096)	0.172*** (0.048)	0.194** (0.065)	0.208** (0.085)	0.102** (0.043)	0.159* (0.070)	0.315*** (0.103)
Economic interdependence	-42.352** (14.703)	-96.972* (42.141)	-245.682 (197.723)	18.477 (17.714)	-9.694 (25.169)	-36.003 (65.074)	-29.382* (13.538)	-85.757* (44.084)	-179.306 (188.634)
Joint membership in IOs	0.014** (0.005)	-0.010 (0.010)	-0.037* (0.017)	0.051*** (0.006)	0.012 (0.012)	-0.019 (0.022)	0.014** (0.005)	-0.009 (0.011)	-0.011 (0.019)
Contiguity	1.229*** (0.195)	0.959*** (0.297)	0.030 (0.761)						
Major power	1.463*** (0.190)	1.291*** (0.318)	2.473** (0.825)						
Geographic distance	-0.413*** (0.085)	-0.550*** (0.103)	-0.631*** (0.170)	-0.889*** (0.137)	-1.017*** (0.145)	-0.981*** (0.141)	-0.180** (0.071)	-0.312*** (0.086)	0.006 (0.234)
Capability ratio	-0.329*** (0.045)	-0.459*** (0.068)	-1.063*** (0.150)	0.083 (0.057)	-0.087 (0.079)	-0.379* (0.172)	-0.317*** (0.051)	-0.447*** (0.062)	-0.730*** (0.126)
Allies	-0.348** (0.128)	-0.289 (0.225)	-0.555 (0.514)	-0.256 (0.184)	0.054 (0.285)	-0.294 (0.542)	-0.384*** (0.124)	-0.349 (0.227)	-1.132* (0.551)
Constant	-0.002 (0.640)	0.658 (0.810)	1.523 (1.413)	1.966* (1.024)	2.501* (1.115)	1.661 (1.201)	-0.007 (0.496)	0.453 (0.639)	-2.694* (1.528)
Wald Chi ²	2168.01	1022.33	308.64	1244.13	517.29	209.42	858.22	436.37	288.24
Prob > Chi ²	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001
Pseudo R ²	0.36	0.28	0.29	0.26	0.19	0.15	0.22	0.19	0.21
N	271,186	271,186	271,186	271,186	271,186	271,186	28,383	28,383	28,383

Notes: Numbers in parentheses are robust standard errors adjusted for clustering on dyads.

* $p < .05$; ** $p < .01$; *** $p < .001$, one-tailed tests.